LASSO Problem

In the LASSO problem, we want to solve the least squares problem with l_1 norm constraint. In this work we use the following settings:

$$x^* = \arg\min_{x} \frac{1}{2} ||Ax - b||^2 + \lambda ||x||_1.$$
 (1)

In this problem, A and b is set as:

```
np.random.seed(2021) # set a constant seed to get same
random matrixs

A = np.random.rand(500, 100)

x_ = np.zeros([100, 1])

x_[:5, 0] += np.array([i+1 for i in range(5)]) # x_
denotes expected x

b = np.matmul(A, x_) + np.random.randn(500, 1) * 0.1 #
add a noise to b

lam = 10 # try some different values in {0.1, 1, 10}
```